

KENYA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC HEALTH

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC HEALTH

END OF STAGE 2 EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER 2011

PRIMARY HEALTH CARE 2

TIME 2 HOURS

Instructions to candidates

This paper consists of two sections A and B

Section A is compulsory – Answer **ALL** questions in this section

Answer any **THREE** questions from section B

This paper consists of 2 printed pages

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Section A – Compulsory

Answer ALL questions in this Section

1. The Universal Child Immunization (UCI) programme is an active static primary health care programme in Kenya. Explain any **FIVE** responsibilities of this programme to society. (10 Marks)
2. Demonstrate how people can live in a healthy way under the following headings:
 - a) Water use and sanitation
 - b) Maternal health
 - c) Handling food
 - d) Personal Hygiene(10 Marks)
3. Discuss any **FIVE** Key determinants of health in any society today. (10 Marks)
4. Outline the primary health care practices for the control and prevention of sexually transmitted diseases including AIDS (10 Marks)

Section B – Answer any **THREE** questions in this section

5. Discuss the provision of essential drugs as a practice of primary health care (20 Marks)
6. Discuss any **FOUR** strategies for addressing social and economic determinants of health in a community. (20 Marks)
7. Discuss the importance of the following principles of primary health care, giving their advantages and disadvantages:
 - a) Community Participation
 - b) Self Reliance(20 Marks)
8. Discuss Palliative Care as a practice of primary health care (20 Marks)